

1 A ia.⁴
 U i e i f M i c h i g a i A A b H e h a
 c d e d h i d c a e c a c h N a i e
 A e c a i g a i i h e h e a e
 a d h e e U i d S a e i h d e
 c i e D N A a e a a a i f a
 c i e D N A f h e C b i a P a e a H e
 h a e e a h e d (i h D E h e a
 a d S i h a a a i f D N A d i e i
 a c N h A e c a.
 D a i d G e S i h i a f e f a h -
 g a h e U i e i f C a i f i a D a i
 H e d i c e e c a c h i N a i e A e i c a g e
 i c a i a i c i e D N A a a i a
 e a - h a i a e g e e i c U -
 d e h i d i c c i , h e a b a f e c -
 a a h g a U C - D a i h a b e e i -
 e i g a i g h a i g a i i h a c i e

e h he i ge- i g a i h h-
e i . The CR e e ce f he ge a-
i fa Na i e A e i ca e be
f ha g . A, e ga de f i g i-
i ca f i a i , ha e a C→T a i i
a . 16111 ha i e e i a
A i a i a i e ce a fe i
Ea e i Sibe i a, i c di g he Ch-
chi.¹⁹ The e ed i a ce f hi
a e i he A e i ca a d i c-
i c i a be ce f A i a i
he i e ha hi a e i g i a e d i
Be i g i a i a f e i e e e . A
cha a ce i i c Na i e A e i ca f
f ha g . C ha i c de he
C→T a i i a . 16325 a d a
f f ha g . X ha i c de
he T→C a i i a . 16213 a e
b h i de e ad i he A e i ca a d
a be f A i a, i g ge i g a Be i g-
i a i ce f , a d a i ge i g i f,
h e ha g . a e . Tha a a-
i c a a e i i de e ad i i di-
i d a c a i e d a A e i d, E i ,
a d Na-De e b d e i c c i
a A i a i ce i de f e a e
Sibe i a i g ge i ha i e a e f a
h e e f he e ed d i i ha e a
c Ne W d i g i .¹⁹ M e-
e , B a a d Sa a ¹⁹ e ed
ha he d i e i f ha g . A
a g G e e be g, T e , a d Zeg-
a' i c i e Na i e A e i ca a-
g age g i g a e a a b i-
i a i h i each f he h e e i g i i c
h a . I add i he C→T a i-
i a . 16111, he Ch chi f
N hea e i Sibe i a ha e a C→T
a i i a . 16192 i h a Na-
De e a d E i a e , i g ge i g
a c a ce f e be f
b h a g age h a .^{19,23} The Ch chi
i gh be a a e A i a e a f a
Be i g i a i a i ha e a a ed
f a he A i a g . be f e
e e ge ce f he a i i a
. 16111 a d, i ge he i h he Na-
De e a d E i , e e i e ced a a e
e-e a i d i g h i c h he C→T
a i i a . 16192 e e ged, a
i g ge ed b F e a d c e .²¹
P a i c a c i a g he
e a Be i g i a , h e e a b
e e i a ed f he A e i d .
a i ha had ea i e ed h
i N h a d S i h A e i ca, i gh
ha e e e d i he d a a i c ed c-
i e i c i f e be f
ha g . B, C, a d D a g he
Be i g i a . Thi ce a i i c-
i e i h e a a e i g a i he
Ne W d f he Na-De e a d E i-

, b i h a a e e e a i e e a i g d i f f e e h d f
f he h .

While B a a d Sa a c d
e i a e he e e ce d i e ge ce
f ha g . B, C, a d D i he Na-
De e a d E i , i h he e ha-
g . a e a e, he d i d a e he
e a i e d i e i f ha g . A, B,
C, a d D i A e i d . A i he a a-
i f ha g . d i b i b

Me i e he , R h ha e , a d Fe-
e ,¹⁶ a ge a e f ha e
h ed ea-e a e e f e e ce
d i e i i a f i e age .²⁴ L e
a d S i h i f d i i a d i e i
e e i f ha g . he ge-
g a h i c a d i e e a e e e c-
i de ed . A h i gh e a h e e-
i he he he e a d i e i
e i a e a e a e f e c-

e a a i f ab g a . . a-

a e a a a e i a i b e
f 30,000 ea BP, i e ha
11,000 ea BP. 61

... dig f... die f... de DNA
 a d... he ge e ic... hi...
 Ha g... A, B, C, a d D ha e bee
 ide d ed h... gha a e f b h e-
 ic... f ag e... e gh...
 ... a d CR e... e ci g... a
 ... eh... ic a... e i b h N ha d
 S... h A... e ica.^{18,40,54,58, 1, 2} Si... a i-
 ... ie i b h ha g... f e... e cie
 a d... ec i c ha... e f... a cie
 DNA a... i dica e ha, f... he
 ... a, E... ea c... ac did... ig if-
 ica... affec... DNA di e... i... he
 A... e ica.^{18,54, 2}

The... e e ce f ha g... X ha
 bee... c... ed i... eh... ic a d
 ... hi... ic b... ia... he C... b... ia
 Pa ea,³ hi... e... e ce da a... g-
 ge... i... e e ce i... he... eh... ic O-
 e a... i... a i...¹⁸ a d... e-C... b... ia
 S... h A... e ica.⁴⁰ Ha... i h a d c-
 ... e...⁴ a... e... ed ha g... X
 f... Wi d e... d... e e... (,000
 8,000 ea BP), a h... gh... he e-
 ... e ce ge e a ed i... he... d... g-
 ge... he... i b... i f c... a... i a i
 i... e a... e.

Whi e ha g... B, C, a d D ha e
 a... bee... ide d ed i... Pa e-I dia
 ... e e a... e ai...^{54,55,56} he... de... e-
 ... ed... e be f ha g... A, he
 ... c... ha g... i N h
 A... e ica a d he Ne... W... d, da e
 4,504 ± 105 ea BP.⁵ H...
 e e, e a i e fe Pa e-I dia... a-
 ... e ha e bee... a a... ed a da... a-
 ... i f... he e ha e c... e f... he
 ... e e U... ed S a e, ... he e ha...
 g... A i... a e i... de... a i
 e ce... a g... he c a... I a... e i... i-
 a... e i c i... a a... i f 18 a... e
 da i g... bef e 6,500 ea f age,
 ... e be f ha g... A... e e e-
 ... ed.⁵⁶ The b... i a... b a b... i f
 ide i f i g... e be f ha g...
 g... A a... g 18 a... e, g... e he
 ... e e d... i b... i f ha g...
 ... i h... he c... i e a U... ed S a e,
 i 0.001.

Fl a... i a... a... die fa-
 cie Na i e A... e ica... a i...
 i d i d a... ha e bee d i c... e ed h...
 d... a... ea... be g... e f he
 ... e f... d i g... i e age. I... a... ca e,
 ... h... i... d... b ed a e... fe e a
 c... a... i a i... f a... e... ac i g
 DNA... i... h i c h he DNA i... i b i ed
 f... a... i f i g... i g he... e a e
 cha i... e a c... i... N... e he e, he...
 i b... i... e a i... ha add i... a ha...

and a different way of looking at the same thing.

Although the behavior of the gene is not the same as the behavior of the cell, the behavior of the cell is not the same as the behavior of the organism. The behavior of the organism is not the same as the behavior of the population. The behavior of the population is not the same as the behavior of the species. The behavior of the species is not the same as the behavior of the ecosystem. The behavior of the ecosystem is not the same as the behavior of the biosphere. The behavior of the biosphere is not the same as the behavior of the planet. The behavior of the planet is not the same as the behavior of the universe. The behavior of the universe is not the same as the behavior of the multiverse. The behavior of the multiverse is not the same as the behavior of the omniverse. The behavior of the omniverse is not the same as the behavior of the everything.

DNA. The case of the human genome is a good example of this. The human genome is a complex system of interacting genes and proteins. The behavior of the human genome is not the same as the behavior of the individual genes. The behavior of the individual genes is not the same as the behavior of the individual proteins. The behavior of the individual proteins is not the same as the behavior of the individual cells. The behavior of the individual cells is not the same as the behavior of the individual organisms. The behavior of the individual organisms is not the same as the behavior of the individual populations. The behavior of the individual populations is not the same as the behavior of the individual species. The behavior of the individual species is not the same as the behavior of the individual ecosystems. The behavior of the individual ecosystems is not the same as the behavior of the individual biospheres. The behavior of the individual biospheres is not the same as the behavior of the individual planets. The behavior of the individual planets is not the same as the behavior of the individual universes. The behavior of the individual universes is not the same as the behavior of the individual multiverses. The behavior of the individual multiverses is not the same as the behavior of the individual omniverses. The behavior of the individual omniverses is not the same as the behavior of the individual everything.

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C a f d MH, Wi ia JT, D gg i a a R.
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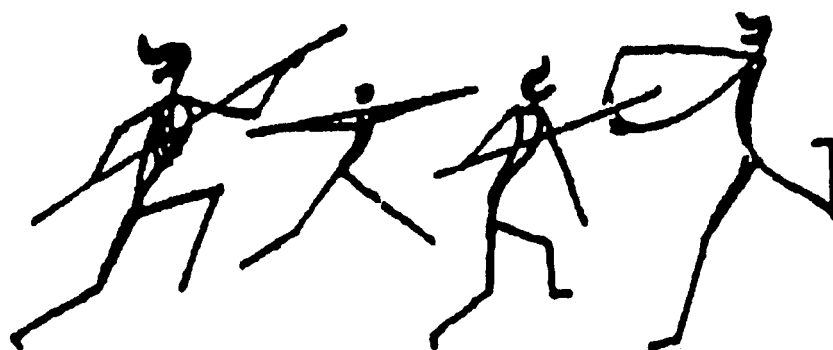
Ba i ge SW, Sch . TG, T . i A, Ga YY,
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